Here is a running list of some important and colorful cases that I presided over as a District Judge from 1995-2016 that I kept:

"TODD J. CAMPBELL UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE Selected Cases 1995-2016

The following is a list of selected cases of Judge Todd J. Campbell from 1995 to 2016 in the United States District Court for the Middle District of Tennessee. The cases were selected because they are significant or colorful. Approximately 10,000 cases were filed and 200 trials were held during the twenty-one year period.

- 1. <u>American Civil Liberties Union, et al. v. Bredesen</u>, 3:03-1046; First Amendment (License Plates)
- 2. Abdur'Rahman v. Bell, 3:96-0380; Capital Habeas Corpus
- 3. Belcher, et al. v. Shoney's, 3:95-1151; FLSA (19,000 Plaintiffs)
- 4. <u>Belcher v. Robertson County, Tennessee</u>, 3:13-0161; Title IX Peer-on-Peer Sexual Abuse
- 5. <u>Black v. Colson (Bell)</u>, 3:00-0764, Capital Habeas Corpus
- 6. Bowen v. United States, 3:10-0048; Section 2255
- 7. <u>Brentwood Academy v. TSSAA</u>, 3:97-1249; State Action/First Amendment (High School Athletics)
- 8. <u>Brian A., et al. v. Sundquist, et al.</u>, 3:00-0445; Foster Children Class Action
- 9. <u>Bricklayers and Trowel Trades Int. Fund v. Allied Craftworkers</u>, 3:15-0977; Bankruptcy to Discharge Pension
- 10. Bridgeport Music, Inc., et al v. 11C Music, et al., 3:01-0412; Copyright (477 cases)
- 11. Bridgeport Music, Inc., et al. v. Combs Pub., et al., 3:05-0155; Copyright
- 12. Bridgeport Music, Inc., et al. v. Universal et al., 3:01-0780; Copyright
- 13. Caremark, Inc. v. Goetz, 3:04-1112; Medicaid
- 14. <u>Cason, et al. v. Nissan Motor Acceptance, et al.</u>, 3:98-0223; Equal Credit (Car Lending/Race)
- 15. <u>Catholic Diocese of Nashville, et al. v. Sebelius, et al.</u>, 1st Amend. (Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act) 3:12-934 & 3:12-1303

- 16. <u>Cedarapids v. Johnson Crushers, et al.</u>, 3:02-1243; Patent Infringement
- 17. <u>Champion, et al. v. Outlook Nashville, et al.</u>, 3:00-0568; Section 1983/Excessive Force (Death)
- 18. <u>Contributor v. City of Brentwood</u>, 3:11-0624; First Amendment (Newspaper Sales)
- 19. Crawford v. Metro, 3:03-0996; Title VII, Retaliation
- 20. Doe v. Bredesen, et al., 3:04-0670; Ex Post Facto (Sex Offenders)
- 21. <u>Escobar v. Gaines</u>, 3:11-0994; Bivens, § 1983 (4th, 5th & 14th Amd.), Fair Housing claims by Hispanic Immigrants
- 22. <u>Flood Cases</u> (Federal Tort Claims Act) <u>A.O. Smith Corp. v. U.S.A.</u>, 3:12-0429

Phillip North v. U.S.A., 3:12-1057

- 23. Givens v. Tennessee Football, Inc., 3:09-0888; NFL Collective Bargaining Agreement
- 24. <u>Harris v. Ford Motor Company</u>, 3:04-0144; Motor Vehicle Product Liability
- 25. <u>Hlad, et al. v. TSSAA, et al.</u>, 3:03-1043; State Action/Due Process (High School Athletics)
- 26. <u>Hoffa Petition of William Tabac</u>, 3:09-0375; Unsealed Grand Jury Testimony
- 27. <u>Huffnagle v. Loiacono</u>, 3:11-1009; Tea Party Fraud
- 28. In Re Aredia, 3:06-1760; MDL
- 29. <u>Irick v Ray</u>, 3:10-1004; Section 1983 Death Penalty
- 30. Lane, et al. v. State of Tennessee, et al., 3:98-0731; ADA (Courthouses)
- 31. <u>Lewis, et al. v. Morris,</u> 3:99-0099; Robinson-Patman Act (Antitrust)
- 32. LULAC v. Bredesen, et al., 3:04-0613; Aliens (Driver's License)
- 33. <u>National Resources Defense Council, Inc. v. Dickson County, et al.</u>, 3:08-0229; Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
- 34. O'Kroley v. Fastcare, Inc., Google, et al., 3:13-0780; Google
- 35. Petty v. Metropolitan Govt. of Nashville/Davidson County, 3:05-0680; USSERA

- 36. Prime Media, Inc. v. City of Brentwood, 3:02-1034; First Amendment (Billboards)
- Reid, Paul Dennis Death Penalty Cases
 <u>Kirkpatrick v. Ricky Bell</u>, 3:03-0365; Capital Habeas Corpus/Competency
 Martiniano v. Ricky Bell, 3:06-0632; Capital Habeas Corpus/Competency
- 38. <u>SW Williamson County v. Slater, et al.</u>, 3:97-0734; NEPA (I-840)
- 39. <u>Smith County Education Assoc. v. Jane Doe No. 1, et al.</u>, 2:08-0076; Fourth Amendment (Teacher Drug Testing)
- 40. Tennessee Walking Horse v. National Walking Horse, 1:05-0088; Copyright/Trademark
- 41. <u>Thompson, et al. v. Williamson County, TN, et al.</u>, 3:96-0263; Section 1983/Excessive Force (Death)
- 42. <u>USA v. Abernathy</u>, 3:14-00012; Sentencing Re: Uncharged Murder
- 43. USA v. Adams, 3:09-00073; Bank Robbery
- 44. <u>USA v. Battle, et al.,</u> 3:09-00244; Vice Lords Gang Cases <u>Battle v. USA</u>, 3:14-1805; § 2255

Lobbins v. USA, 3:15-0618; § 2255

- 45. <u>USA v. Blackwell, et al.</u>, 3:97-00019; Bank Theft (ATM's)
- 46. <u>USA v. Burnette</u>, 3:00-00168; Kidnaping/Child Rape (Occult)
- 47. <u>USA v. Calloway</u>, 3:15-00064; Witness Tampering
- 48. <u>USA v. Carr</u>, 2:09-00010; Sex Offender Registration Statute
- 49. USA v. Clay, 3:06-00081; Delivering Firearm to a Convicted Felon (Inmate)
- 50. <u>USA v. Collazo</u>, 3:13-00209; Traffic Stop Search
- 51. USA v. Cooper, 3:14-00090; Heroin Distribution
- 52. <u>USA v. Daniels, et al.</u>, 3:98-00160; Money Laundering (Prostitution)
- 53. USA v. Duncan; 3:14-00076; Hobbs Act Robbery "Burning Victim Alive"
- 54. USA v. Dunn; 2:06-00019; Murder for Hire

- 55. <u>USA v. Eden</u>; 3:04-00126; Fourth Amendment Search (Car)
- 56. <u>USA v. Ediger</u>, 3:04-00038; Wire and Mail Fraud (State Contract)
- 57. USA v. Ervin/Baugh, 3:09-00130; Fourth Amendment Search (House)
- 58. <u>USA v. Evans</u>, 2:09-00006; Speedy Trial
- 59. USA v. Farah, 3:12-00085; Criminal Contempt
- 60. <u>USA v. Ford</u>, 3:06-00235; Wire Fraud/Willful Concealment of Material Fact
- 61. <u>USA v. Fuqua</u>, 3:10-00065; Police Shooting, CSI Evidence
- 62. USA v. Garcia, 3:11-00080; Illegal Re-Entry
- 63. USA v. Green, 3:10-00098; Child Pornography
- 64. <u>USA v. Hall</u>, 3:09-00210; Bankruptcy Fraud (Policeman)
- 65. <u>USA v. Hamblen</u>, 3:05-00226; Illegal Possession of Machine Guns (Second Amendment) <u>Hamblen v. USA</u>, 3:08-1034; § 2255
- 66. USA v. Hedge/Lee, 3:12-00055; Deprivation of Civil Rights under Color of Law
- 67. USA v. Hunter, 2:03-00007; Moonshine
- 68. USA v. James; 2:06-00021; Wire Fraud
- 69. USA v. Jones, 3:96-00017; Drugs/Firearms/Selective Prosecution (Race)
- 70. USA v. Jones, Teresa, 3:06-00004; Bribery Regarding Drivers' Licenses
- 71. USA v. Krug, 3:98-00138; Firearm/Silencer/Transport to Murder Judge
- 72. USA v. Lewis, Jimmy, Trial in Abstentia
- 73. <u>USA v. Linn</u>, 3:10-00075; Theft of Government Salary
- 74. <u>USA v. Lyles</u>, 3:10-00171; Aggravated Identity Theft
- 75. <u>USA v. Mader</u>, 3:99-00019; Firearms/Dealer
- 76. <u>USA v. Marcano</u>, 3:10-00224; Illegal Re-Entry by a Previously Deported Aggravated Felon (Battered Wife)

- 77. <u>USA v. March</u>, 3:06-000015; Conspiracy to Commit Murder
- 78. <u>USA v. Marlowe</u>, 3:04-00129; Conspiracy/Deprivation of Civil Rights (Prison Guard)
- 79. <u>USA v. Martin</u>, 2:05-00016; Police Officer Drug Courier
- 80. USA v. McGray, 2:10-00001; Sawed-Off Shotgun
- 81. USA v. Meade, 3:10-00222; Hobbs Act "Staged Robbery"
- 82. USA v. Medlock, et al., 3:10-00004; Health Care Fraud (ambulances)
- 83. USA v. Mize, 3:09-00084; Conspiracy to Distribute Methamphetamine (Prison)
- 84. USA v. Moon, 2:04-00014 and 2:05-00003; Health Care Fraud (Cancer)
- 85. <u>USA v. Mooney</u>, 3:02-00074; Molotov Cocktails
- 86. <u>USA v. Morales</u>, 3:09-00226; False Statement during Purchase of Firearms (Policeman)
- 87. USA v. Murphy, 2:03-00001; Sawed-Off Shotgun
- 88. <u>USA v. Parks</u>, 3:13-00019; Child Pornography
- 89. <u>USA v. Olivas</u>, 3:09-00201; Child Pornography
- 90. <u>USA v. Parker</u>, 3:02-00053; Drugs/Solicitation to Murder/Witness Tampering
- 91. <u>USA v. Pressley/Stallone</u>, 3:96-00099; Wire and Mail Fraud/Money Laundering
- 92. <u>USA v. Ragsdale</u>, 3:04-00212; Witness Tampering
- 93. <u>USA v. Readus</u>, 3:09-00240; Nolo Contendere Plea
- 94. USA v. Rivers, 3:11-00194; Pro Se
- 95. <u>USA v. Rutherford County, TN</u>, 3:12-0737; Mosque
- 96. <u>USA v. Serrano</u>, 3:07-00005; RICO (MS-13 Gang)
- 97. <u>USA v. Shirk</u>, 3:06-00109; Amish Money Structuring
- 98. USA v. Silas, 3:09-00261; Baby Kidnapping
- 99. USA v. Smith, Arthur, 3:10-00123, Hobbs Act Robbery in Disguise

- 100. USA v. Smith, Monique, 3:11-00194; Vice Lords Gang
- 101. <u>USA v. Treadwell</u>, 3:98-00136; False Tax Returns (Prisoners)
- 102. <u>USA v. Urrieta</u>; 3:06-00154; Fourth Amendment Search (Car)
- 103. <u>USA v. Vichitvongsa, et al.</u>, 3:12-00013; Hobbs Act, Discharging Firearm in Crime of Violence, Drugs
- 104. USA v. West, 3:09-00242; Sex Trafficking of a Minor
- 105. <u>USA v. \$275,000 Currency</u>, 1:07-0058; Forfeiture
- 106 <u>USA v. Whitfield</u>, 3:12-00044; Wire Fraud, Theft from ERISA, Money Laundering
- 107. USA v. Williams, 3:09-00090; Conditions of Confinement
- 108. West v. Ray, et al., 3:10-0778; Section 1983 Death Penalty
- 109. Westfield v. Federal Republic of Germany, 3:09-0204; Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
- 110. <u>Wilson v. Gordon, et al.</u>, 3:14-1492; TennCare Delayed Adjudication Class Action
- 111. Workman, Philip R. Death Penalty Cases

 <u>Workman v. Summers, et al.</u>, 3:01-0290; Capital Clemency

Workman v. Levy; 3:07-0490 and 3:01-0296; Capital Execution

112. Zomba v. Panorama Records, 3:03-0042; Copyright"

Here are some of the criminal law issues I dealt with as a District Judge:

"OFFENSE CONDUCT: TWENTY-FIVE FEDERAL CRIMES AND SENTENCES

By Judge Todd J. Campbell U.S. District Court for the Middle District of Tennessee © 2015

False Statement During Purchase of Firearm Convicted Felon in Possession of Firearm Shipping Firearm with Intent to Commit Murder Conspiracy to Distribute Drugs Attempt to Possess Drugs Money Laundering
Mail and Wire Fraud
Bribery of Public Officials
Health Care Fraud
Deprivation of Civil Rights Under Color of Law
Bank Larceny
Bank Robbery
Solicitation to Commit a Crime of Violence

Solicitation to Commit a Crime of Violence Interstate Kidnapping Aggravated Identity Theft

Conspiracy to Structure Transactions to Evade Reporting Requirements
Violent Crimes in Aid of Racketeering
Illegal Re-Entry Subsequent to an Aggravated Felony Conviction
Conspiracy to Commit Hobbs Act Robbery

Possession of Firearm During and in Relation to a Crime of Violence

Bankruptcy Fraud

Possession of Unregistered Firearms Sex Trafficking of a Minor Possession of Child Pornography False Tax Returns"

"SENTENCES IMPOSED1

I. False Statement During Purchase of Firearm, 18 U.S.C. § 922

USA v. Celina May Clay; 3:06-00081

- 41 months imprisonment
- 33-41 month Guideline Range
- II. Convicted Felon in Possession of Firearm, 18 U.S.C. § 922

USA v. Kenneth Ray Murphy; 2:03-00001

- 235 months imprisonment
- Variance from 262-327 months Guideline Range
- III. Shipping Firearm with Intent to Commit Murder, 18 U.S.C. § 924

¹The sentencing Guidelines were mandatory, subject to limited Guideline based "departures," until *U.S. v. Booker*, 543 U.S. 220 (2005) was decided. Thereafter, the Guidelines became advisory and were also subject to a "variance" based on the factors in 18 U.S.C. § 3553.

USA v. Gregory Charles Krug; 3:98-00138

- 120 months imprisonment
- 108-135 months Guideline Range, with statutory maximum sentences of 10 years on Count One and Three and 5 years on Count Two
- IV. Conspiracy to Distribute Drugs, 21 U.S.C. § 846

USA v. Kenneth B. Kimball; 3:02-00053

- Life, plus 5 years consecutive, plus life consecutive, plus 10 years consecutive imprisonment
- Life Guideline Range, plus statutory mandatory consecutive sentences of 5 years, life and 10 years.
- V. Attempt to Possess Drugs, 21 U.S.C. § 846

USA v. Reno Martin; 2:05-00016

- 36 months imprisonment
- Downward Departure pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(e) from 108-135 months Guideline Range
- VI. Money Laundering, 18 U.S.C. § 1956

USA v. Tera M. Daniels; 3:98-00160

- 210 months imprisonment
- 168-210 months Guideline Range
- VII. Mail and Wire Fraud, 18 U.S.C. § 1341 and § 1343

USA v. Joanna L. Ediger; 3:04-00038

- 36 months imprisonment
- Variance from 63-78 months Guideline Range
- VIII. <u>Bribery of Public Officials</u>, 18 U.S.C. § 666

USA v. Teresa Jones; 3:06-00004

• 60 months imprisonment

- 51-63 month Guidelines Range
- IX. Health Care Fraud, 18 U.S.C. § 1347

USA v. Young Moon; 2:05-00003

- 188 months imprisonment
- 188-235 month Guidelines Range
- X. <u>Deprivation of Civil Rights Under Color of Law</u>, 18 U.S.C. § 242

USA v. Patrick Marlowe; 3:04-00129

- Life imprisonment
- Life Guideline Range
- XI. Bank Larceny, 18 U.S.C. § 2113

USA v. Larry Wayne Humphryes; 3:97-00019

- 29 months imprisonment, concurrent with the sentences imposed in two related cases (3:97-00129 and 3:97-00131)
- 24-30 months Guideline Range

XII. Bank Robbery, 18 U.S.C. § 2113

USA v. Romonte Phllips; 3:07-00208

- 63 months imprisonment
- 63-78 months Guideline Range

XIII. Solicitation to Commit a Crime of Violence, 18 U.S.C. § 373

USA v. Arthur March; 3:06-00015

- 60 months imprisonment
- Downward Departure pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 from 151-188 months Guideline Range

XIV. Interstate Kidnapping, 18 U.S.C. § 1201

USA v. Tammy Renee Silas; 3:09-00261

- 240 months imprisonment
- 240 month statutory mandatory minimum

XV. Aggravated Identity Theft, 18 U.S.C. § 1028A

USA v. David Clay Lyles, 3:10-00171

- 164 months imprisonment
- 140-175 months Guideline Range, plus statutory mandatory consecutive sentence of 24 months

XVI. Conspiracy to Structure Transactions to Evade Reporting Requirements, 18 U.S.C. § 371

USA v. Clarence W. Shirk; 3:06-00109

- 3 years probation, with the first 6 months on home detention
- Downward Departure pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 from 30-37 months Guideline Range

XVII. Violent Crime in Aid of Racketeering, 18 U.S.C § 1959

USA v. Roger Wayne Battle; 3:09-00244

- Life, plus life, plus life, plus 4,020 months imprisonment
- Life plus 4,020 months pursuant to Guideline Range and statutory mandatory minimum and consecutive sentences

XVIII. <u>Illegal Re-Entry Subsequent to an Aggravated Felony Conviction</u>, 8 U.S.C. § 1326

USA v. Luis Carlos Garcia; 3:11-00080

- 46 months imprisonment
- Variance from 57-71 months Guideline Range

XIX. Conspiracy to Commit Hobbs Act Robbery, 18 U.S.C. § 1951

USA v. Beth Keonoi, 3:12-00013

- 60 months imprisonment
- Downward Departure pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 from 151-188 months Guideline Range

XX. Possession of Firearm During and in Relation to a Crime of Violence, 18 U.S.C. § 924

USA v. James Joseph Meade, III, 3:10-00222

- 84 months imprisonment
- 84 months mandatory pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)

XXI. Bankruptcy Fraud, 18 U.S.C. § 152

USA v. Martin Edward Hall, Jr., 3:09-00210

- 21 months imprisonment
- 15-21 months Guideline Range

XXII. Possession of Unregistered Firearms, 26 U.S.C. § 5841 and § 5861

USA v. Richard Hamblen, 3:05-00226

- 15 months imprisonment
- Variance from 33-41 months Guideline Range

XXIII. Sex Trafficking of a Minor, 18 U.S.C. § 1591

USA v. Teresa A. West, 3:09-00242

- 188 months imprisonment
- Variance from 360 months to life Guideline Range

XXIV. <u>Possession of Child Pornography</u>, 18 U.S.C. § 2252A

USA v. Gary Olivas, 3:09-00201

- 121 months imprisonment
- 97-121 months, with 5 year mandatory minimum on Count Two and 10 year maximum on Count Three

XXV. False Tax Returns, 18 U.S.C. § 287

USA v. Walter Allen Johnson, 3:10-00177

• 92 months imprisonment

• 92 to 115 months Guideline Range"

"Court History

Here are some thoughts on Court History:

Technological revolution at the court: arrived to computers on DOS and a chalk board in my courtroom and went to electronic filing of cases and evidence presenters.

Sentencing revolution at the court: arrived to "mandatory" sentencing Guidelines and went to "advisory" sentencing Guidelines.

Most important civil case decided: BA v TSSAA - expanded State Action and U.S. Supreme Court used my language of "entwinement" to create a new test for finding state action.

Most memorable civil trial held: Bridgeport v Universal - held that "bow wow yippee yo yippee ya" was subject to copyright.

Most important criminal trial: U.S. v Vice Lords gang members - one defendant was sentenced to three life sentences followed by over four thousand months imprisonment.

Most memorable criminal trial: U.S. v Krug - pro se defendant charged with interstate transportation of a firearm to kill a judge.

Hardest task: (1) sentencing of another human being and taking their liberty and family away; and (2) pro se defendants in criminal trials.

Proudest accomplishment: (1) kept same staff 21 years; (2) trials are not "dead" in the United States District Court for the Middle District of TN.

Most Fun: Naturalizations."

05.14.2019